



#### ENERGY IN THE AMERICAS: CRITICAL REFLECTIONS ON ENERGY AND HISTORY

Edited by Amelia M. Kiddle

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### EDITED BY Amelia M. Kiddle

# ENERGY THE AMERICAS

A

Critical Reflections on Energy

ENERGY IN THE AMERICAS

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## ENERGY THE AMERICAS

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Upon arriving in Treaty 7 territory at the University of Calgary in 2012, and given my own research interests in the Mexican oil expropriation of 1938, I began to conceive of a conference that would bring together energy scholars from the Americas to discuss histories of energy and society in ways that were more reflective than the uncritical boosterism that pervaded the oil industry boom going on here at that time. I received tremendous support and encouragement from the the Department of History, Faculty of Arts, the Office of the Vice President for Research, University of Calgary International, and especially the Latin American Research Centre (LARC) at the University of Calgary, which enabled me to secure a SSHRC Connection Grant for the organization of the conference. LARC program coordinator Monique Greenwood, and several student assistants, provided invaluable logistical support. Colleagues from History, Latin American Studies, Political Science, and Anthropology all stepped up to participate in the three-day event, and I am grateful to Hendrik Kraay, Saulesh Yessenova, Denise Brown, Stephen Randall, Heather Devine, Pablo Policzer, and Sarah Jordaan, as well as Annette Hester, then of the Inter-American Development Bank, for chairing panels and facilitating our discussions. Harrie Vredenburg gave a stimulating keynote, and Peter Fortna, Hereward Longley, and Tara Joly of Willow Springs Strategic Solutions and Bori Arrobo, representing the Fort McKay First Nation, presented the film Moose Lake: Home and Refuge and led a discussion of Indigenous perspectives on Alberta oil sands development.

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Because we were fortunate to be so numerous at the conference, the fact that not all of the presenters' works are represented in this volume should definitely not be taken as a reflection of the quality of their contributions to the literature; it is, rather, simply a matter of logistics. Several of the participants joined in a discussion with the students of my undergraduate integrative seminar in Latin American Studies (LAST 401), and I am grateful for the quality of these students' engagement in the conference and their wonderful work on the topic of energy over the course of the semester. Allan Abbasi, Sarah Arnett, Mike Baker, Mayda Borbely, Alem Cherinet, Anita Demeter, Camilo Gil González, Dominik Maslanka, Rayna Oryniak, and Lina Pulido: I'm sure I learned as much from you as I did from the conference itself!

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By the time this book was ready to go to press, the University of Calgary and the Province of Alberta had entered a period of austerity due to the real challenges presented by the falling international price of oil as well as the manufactured crisis provoked by the provincial government's policy choices, making the heady days of 2014 seem like a distant memory. I am forever grateful to Brian Scrivener for finding enough spare change between the couch cushions in the face of significant budget cuts to get this volume published. The conference—which brought together an outstanding interdisciplinary cast of participants and resulted in student engagement and community participation—and this volume, which presents evidence-based, peer-reviewed research in an open-access format, both speak to the importance of strong public investment in higher education. I am glad to have been able to have finally brought this project to fruition, and I appreciate the contributions of everyone who helped along the way.

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